

Controllo Nonlineare e Sistemi Meccatronici

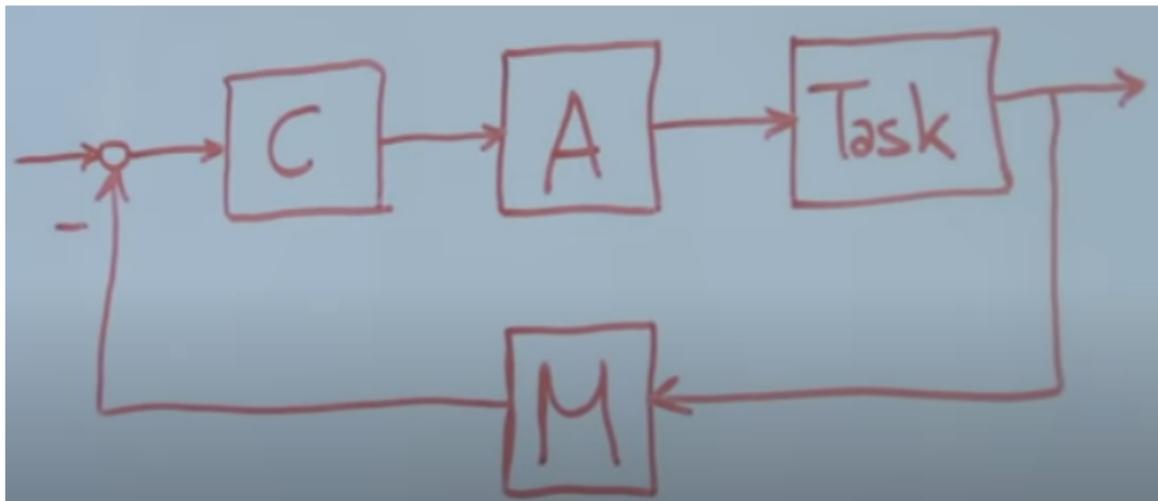
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Industrio Talk+ Nuove Tecnologie per L'Automazione
September 30, 2021

“Automazione” raccontata da studenti magistrali

- Alcuni stralci da un video vincitore di una international contest nel 2014
<https://youtu.be/XJLMW6l303g>



- **Task:** Processo Industriale o Impianto (Plant)
- **A:** Attuatore (valvola, motore, pompa, elettromagnete, ...)
- **M:** Sensore che fornisce Misura (encoder, cella di carico, radar, ...)
- **C:** Controllore o algoritmo o legge di controllo (Matematica)

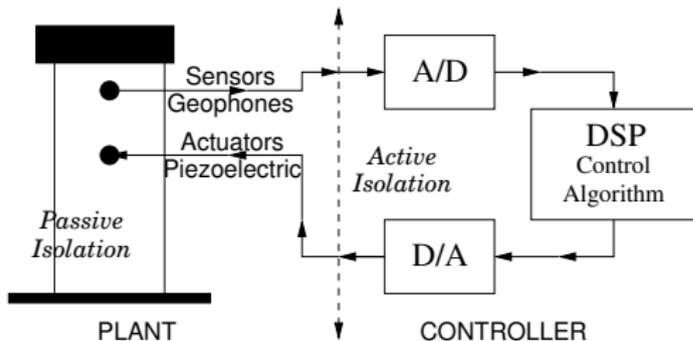
Il punto di vista di Luca Zaccarian

Un paio di esperienze Internazionali

Active control provides extreme vibration isolation

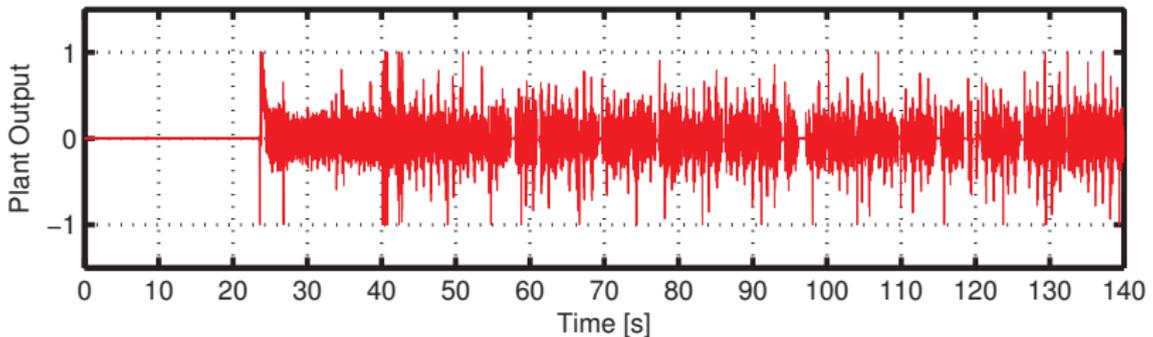
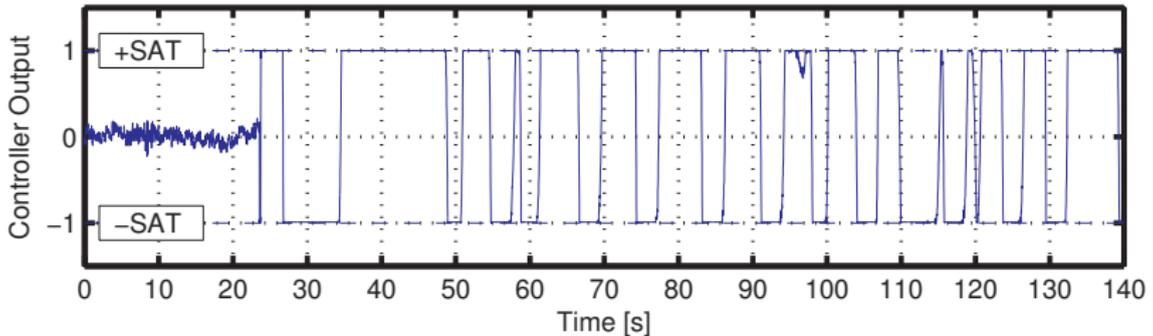
Newport Corporation's Elite 3™ vibration isolation table

- Useful, for example, in
 - high-precision microscopy
 - semiconductor manufacturing
- Actuators: piezoelectric stack
- Sensors: geophones



Input saturation confuses the base control algorithm

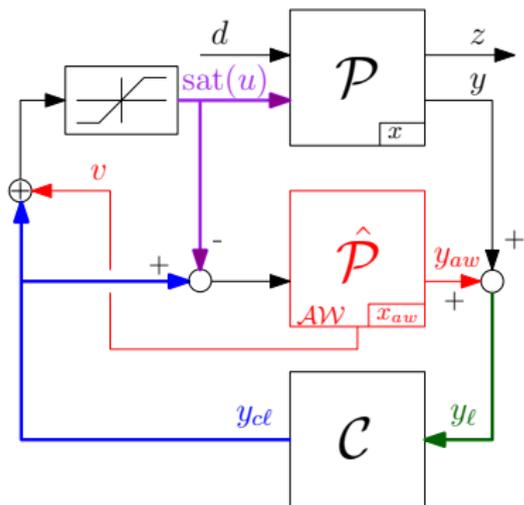
- Extreme vibration suppression (40 dB) up to $t = 23$ s



- At $t = 23$ s someone walks close to the table

Linear Model Recovery Anti-Windup main intuition

Teel and Kapoor [1997], Zaccarian and Teel [2002, 2011]



Model Recovery Anti-Windup (MRAW)

- Framework for **nonlinear** \mathcal{AW} :
 - \mathcal{AW} is a model $\hat{\mathcal{P}}$ of \mathcal{P}
 - $v = k(x_{aw})$ is a (nonlinear) stabilizer whose construction depends on \mathcal{P}
- \mathcal{AW} is **controller-independent**:
 - any (nonlinear) \mathcal{C} allowed
- Useful feature of MRAW:
 - \mathcal{C} “receives” linear plant output y_ℓ
 - $\Rightarrow \mathcal{C}$ “delivers” linear plant input y_{cl}

- Plant \mathcal{P}

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} &= Ax + B_d d + B_u \text{sat}(u) \\ z &= C_z x + D_{dz} d + D_{uz} \text{sat}(u) \\ y &= C_y x + D_{dy} d + D_{uy} \text{sat}(u) \end{cases}$$

- Anti-windup filter $\hat{\mathcal{P}}$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_{aw} &= Ax_{aw} + B_u (y_c - \text{sat}(u)) \\ y_{aw} &= C_y x_{aw} + D_{uy} (y_c - \text{sat}(u)) \end{cases}$$

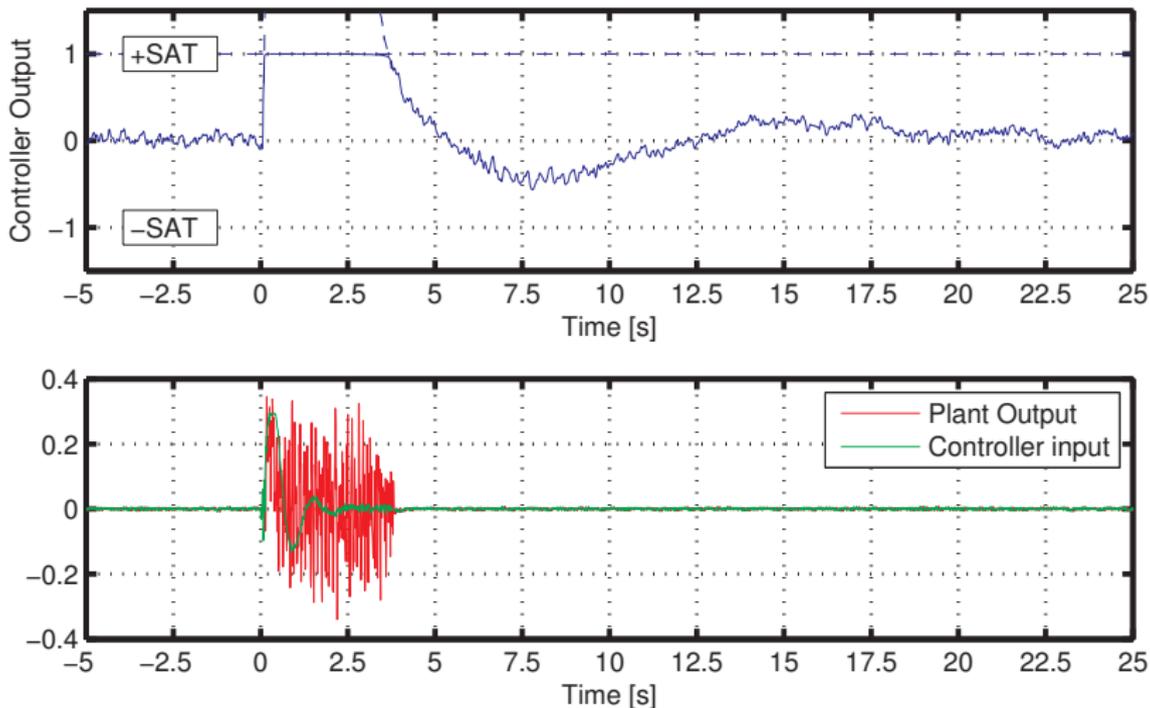
- Unconstrained dynamics $\mathcal{P} + \hat{\mathcal{P}}$:

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_\ell &= Ax_\ell + B_d d + B_u y_c \\ y_\ell &= C_y x_\ell + D_{dy} d + D_{uy} y_c \end{cases}$$

MRAW dramatically reduces isolation recovery time

Teel et al. [2006], Zaccarian et al. [2000]

- Effect of a footstep at the side of the table (recovery ≈ 4 s)



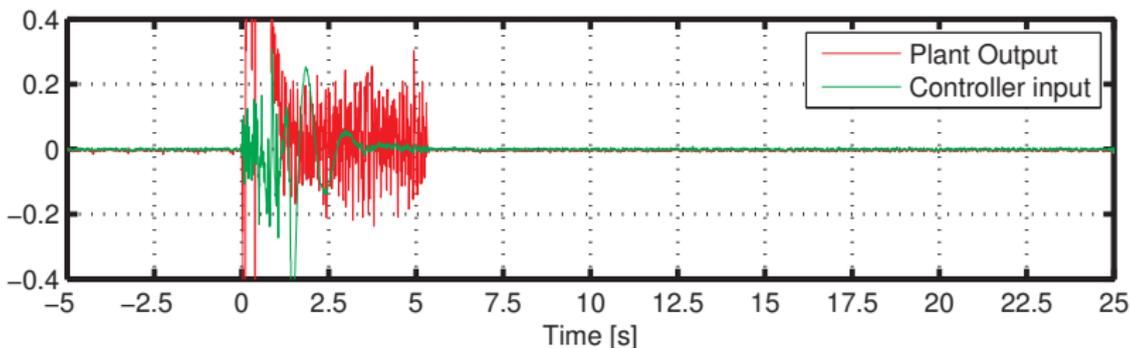
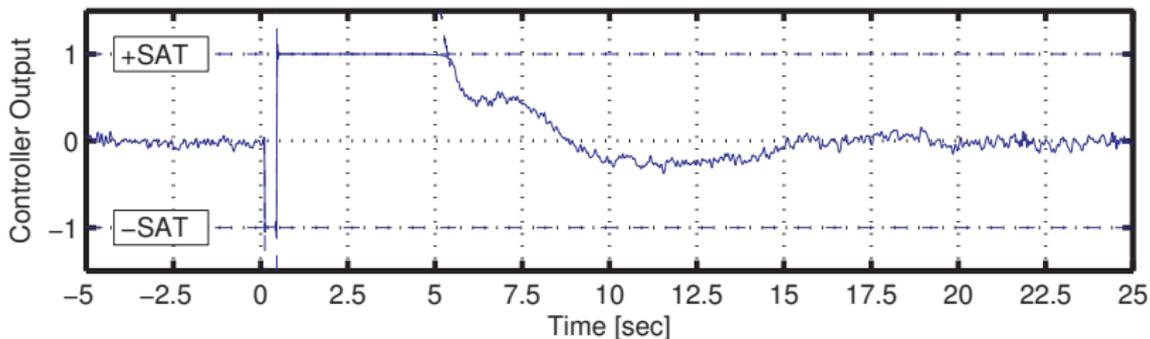


Even a bat strike does not confuse the MRAW controller

Teel et al. [2006], Zaccarian et al. [2000]



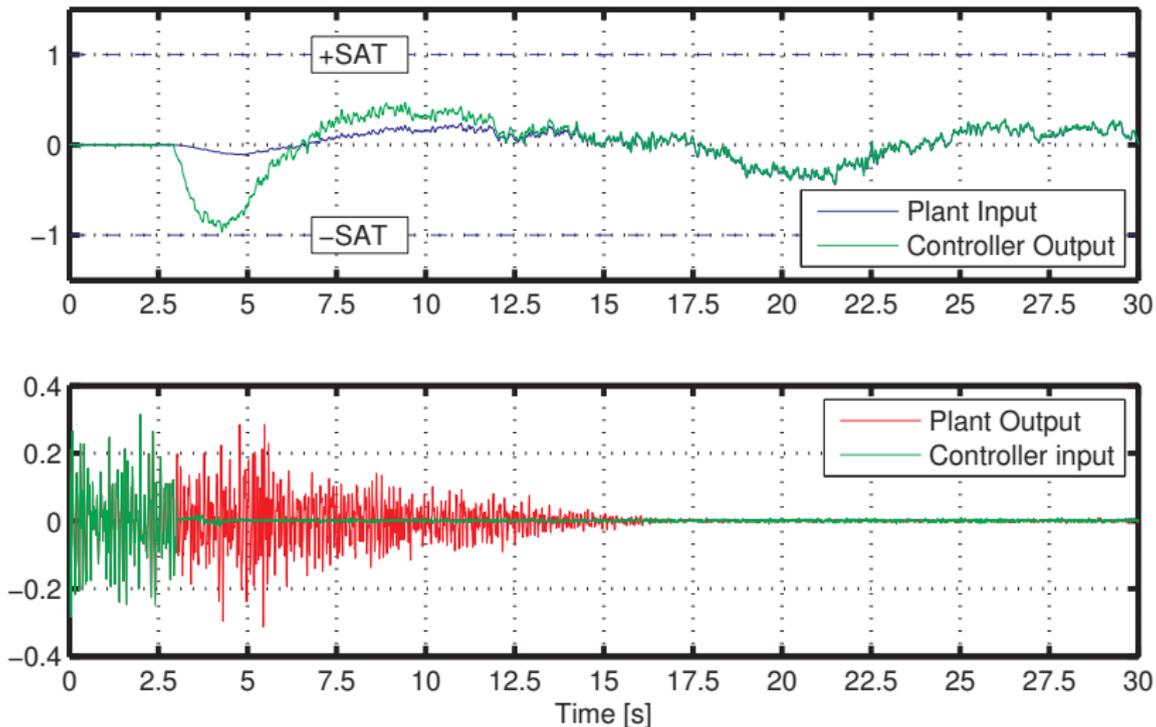
Hitting with a baseball bat the table leg (recovery ≈ 5 s)



Bumpless transfer enables smooth controller activation

Teel et al. [2006], Zaccarian et al. [2000]

- Controller is gradually activated in bumpless transfer scheme



Anti-windup for open-water irrigation channels

Zaccarian et al. [2007]

- Open Water Channels: rivers are broken into pools for water saving
- Gate saturation problems:
 - bumpless transfer from manual control to avoid startup transients
 - with small flows in the pools bad lower saturation effects
 - with large disturbances (rain, etc) with overflow to downstream pool
- **Challenge:** plant is not exponentially stable (poles in 0)

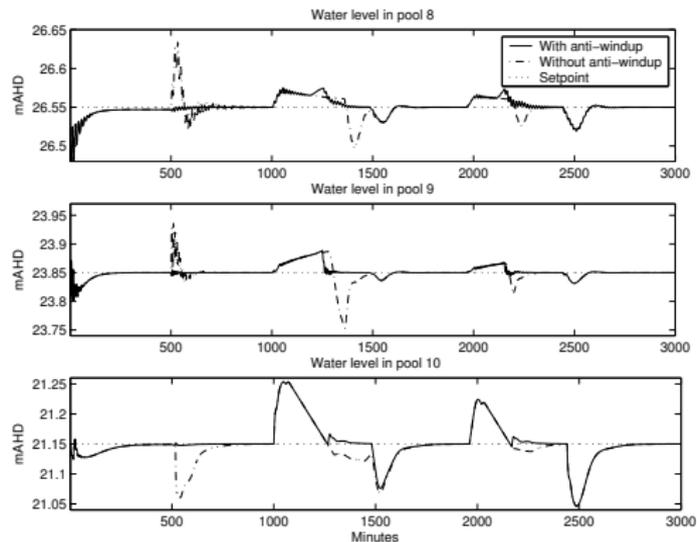
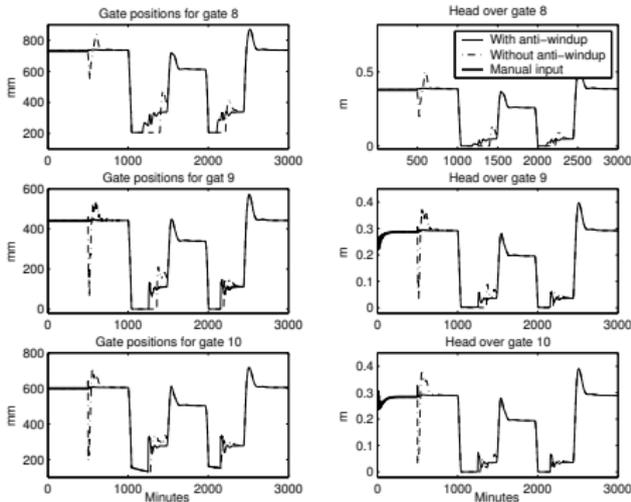
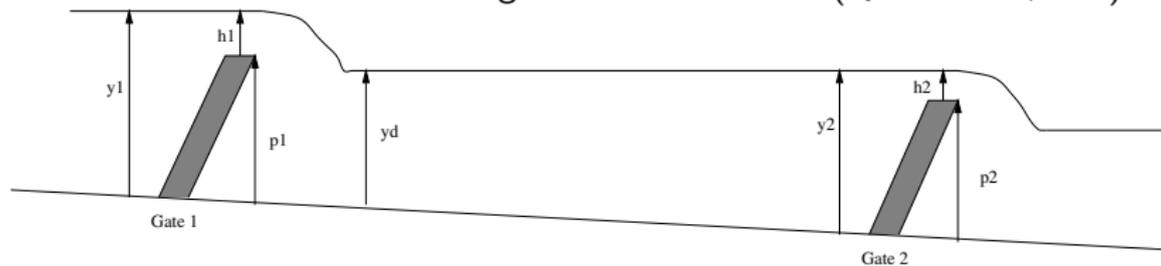




Simulations save days of transient response

Zaccarian et al. [2007]

Simulations with model of Haughton Main Channel (Queensland, Aus)



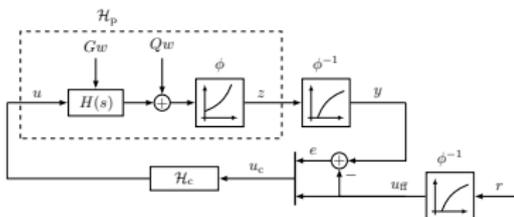
Il punto di vista di Luca Zaccarian

Un paio di esperienze Locali

Controllo di Wet Clutches presso DRTS, Arco

Cocetti et al. [2020], De Pascali et al. [2016], Cordioli et al. [2015]

- Power-split Transmission needs Wet Clutches Actuation Scheme



- Convenient Tuning using Linear Matrix Inequalities

$\max_{W, X, \alpha}$ subject to:

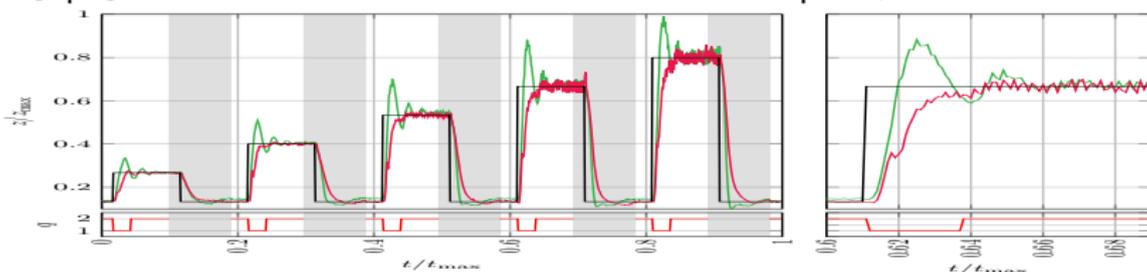
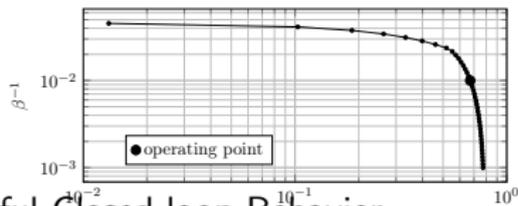
$$W = W^T \geq I \quad (19a)$$

$$M + M^T \leq -2\alpha W \quad (19b)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} (M + M^T) \sin \theta & (M - M^T) \cos \theta \\ (M^T - M) \cos \theta & (M + M^T) \sin \theta \end{bmatrix} \leq 0 \quad (19c)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} W & X^T \\ X & -W \end{bmatrix} \geq 0 \quad (19d)$$

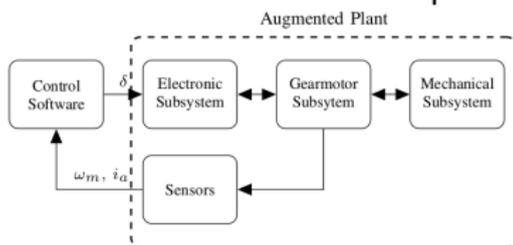
- Experimental Results Show Successful Closed-loop Behavior



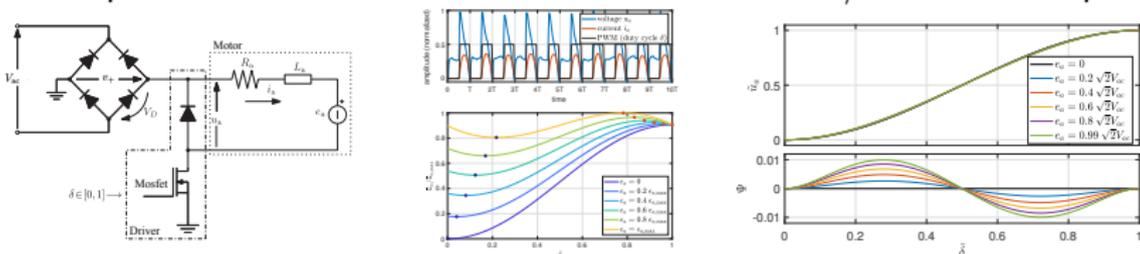
Controllo di Automazioni di Accessi presso BFT, Schio (VI)

Cunico et al. [2021]

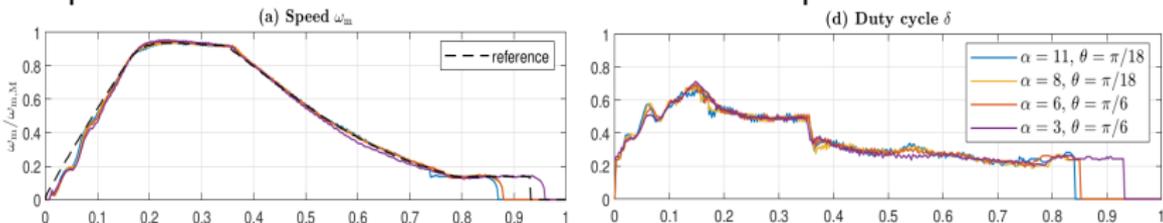
- Fast Barrier and Gates Opening Without Oscillations



- Cheap Electronics and Hardware Provides Nonlinear/Uncertain Response



- Experimental Results Show Successful Closed-loop Behavior



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